Advance Your Understanding of HRD

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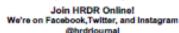
- Integrative literature reviews with strong theoretical implications
- New theories
- Critique of theory that includes alternative research propositions
- Exploratory conceptual models
- Philosophies of HRD
- Historical foundations of HRD
- ttp://journals.sagepub.com/home/hrd Definitions of HRD
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"Ladies and Gentlemen, Your Implicit Bias is Showing: Gender Hegemony and its Impact on HRD Research and Practice"



Ladies and Gentlemen, Your Implicit Bias is Showing: Gender Hegemony and its Impact on HRD Research and Practice

Laura L. Bierema



New Realms of Resistance: Sexual and Gender Diversity in HRD Practice

 Vitriolic, misogynistic virtual harassment common (Banet-Weiser & Miltner, 2015)



- LBGTQ workers want:
 - inclusion
 - safety
 - freedom from ostracization (Brooks & Edwards, 2009)



What we talk about... What we write about...How we say it...Defines us

How do we more fully unleash the potential of HRD?

Today we will...

- 1. Problematize implicit bias and gender hegemony
- 2. Update understandings of gender identity
- 3. Explore gender-based research in HRD
- 4. Embolden our ability to promote diversity, equity, and inclusion

Gender isn't really like this:



Gender is more like this:



Policies and practices for sexual minorities in organizations

The quality of gender identity diversity policy and practice is a key indicator of the overall quality of diversity approaches in organization.

Improving these policies and practices will improve diversity, equity, and inclusion for everyone.

Gender Identity Diversity

- Key blind spot in:
 - HRM
 - Diversity management research
 - Our field(s)

- Transgender employees
 - Lack support
 - Receive little or no accommodation (Ozturk & Tatli, 2016)



Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: It Is Up To Us!

- Transgender employees suffer highest discrimination rates (ILO 2013)
- LGBT workplace experience is not monolithic:
 - Gender and racial diversity focus
 - Integration of gender identity needed (Ozturk & Tatli, 2016)
- HRD needs to provide:
 - Education
 - Advocacy
 - Change
 - Research (Brooks & Edwards, 2009)



Gender Research: Now What?

How do I avoid gender hegemony in my work?

How can I do research on women in this more complex world of gender identities?

What does feminist research look like now?



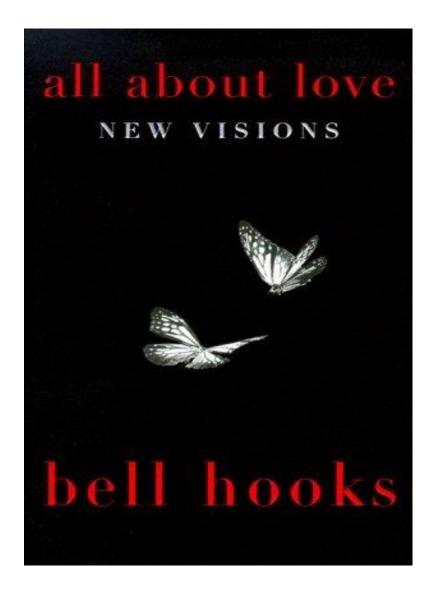
Research on Women

- Important and valuable to society
- Necessary to address oppression status
- Needed for women and womenpresenting
- Must address intersectionality
- Imperative to dismantle patriarchy and masculine hegemony



Feminist Research Revisited (Bierema, 2018)

- 1. Challenges traditional scientific inquiry.
- Focuses on the experiences and lives of women Focuses on advancing feminist goals and troubling masculinized policies, practices, and research.
- 3. Considers Challenges asymmetrical power relationships and seeks empowerment and justice and inclusion.
- 4. Recognizes gender and diversity intersectionality as an essential category of analysis.
- 5. Attends to language and the power to "name" and uses pronouns appropriately.
- 6. Uses discourse analysis to challenge dominant language and power.
- 7. Advocates social activism and change justice and transformation.



"When we are loving we openly and honestly express care, affection, responsibility, respect, commitment, and trust." -bell hooks



"The test of true inclusiveness is the degree to which most marginalized groups are taken into consideration, valued, and safeguarded in the organization."

Ozturk & Tatli, 2016

Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion: It Is Up To Us!

If not us, who?

If not now, when?

-John F. Kennedy



Y'all, it is up to us to eradicate implicit bias and contest gender hegemony to fully realize the power and possibility of HRD!







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- If you're interested in measuring your levels of implicit bias (almost everyone displays bias in some way, according to the experts!), here are a few tests you can take:
 - <u>Understanding Prejudice: Implicit Association Test</u>
 - Teaching Tolerance: Test Yourself for Hidden Bias
 - Look Different: Bias Cleanse